

**SECTION 1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION**

Product name : APEX POWER

Other means of identification : Not applicable

Recommended use : Machine Warewashing Detergent

Restrictions on use : Reserved for industrial and professional use.

Product dilution information : 0.13 % - 0.26 %

Company : Ecolab Inc.  
370 N. Wabasha Street  
St. Paul, Minnesota USA 55102  
1-800-352-5326

Emergency health information : 1-800-328-0026 (US/Canada), 1-651-222-5352 (outside US)

Issuing date : 03/03/2016

**SECTION 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION**
**GHS Classification**
**Product AS SOLD**

Skin corrosion : Category 1A  
Serious eye damage : Category 1

**Product AT USE DILUTION**

Not a hazardous substance or mixture.

**GHS label elements**
**Product AS SOLD**

Hazard pictograms :



Signal Word : Danger

Hazard Statements : Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

Precautionary Statements : **Prevention:**  
Do not breathe dusts or mists. Wash skin thoroughly after handling.  
**Response:**  
IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting. IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower. IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Immediately call a POISON CENTER/doctor. IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Immediately call a POISON CENTER/doctor. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.  
**Storage:**  
Store locked up.

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**Disposal:**

Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste disposal plant.

**Product AT USE DILUTION**

Precautionary Statements

**Prevention:**

Wash hands thoroughly after handling.

**Response:**

Get medical advice/ attention if you feel unwell.

**Storage:**

Store in accordance with local regulations.

**Product AS SOLD**

Other hazards

: Mixing this product with acid or ammonia releases chlorine gas.

### SECTION 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

**Product AS SOLD**

Pure substance/mixture

: Mixture

**Chemical name****CAS-No.****Concentration (%)**

Sodium Carbonate(soda)

497-19-8

60 - 100

sodium metasilicate

6834-92-0

1 - 5

Alcohol ethoxylate

68439-51-0

1 - 5

Sodium dichloro-s-triazinetrione dihydrate

51580-86-0

1 - 5

potassium hydroxide

1310-58-3

0.1 - 1

**Product AT USE DILUTION**

No hazardous ingredients

### SECTION 4. FIRST AID MEASURES

**Product AS SOLD**

In case of eye contact

: Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at least 15 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Get medical attention immediately.

In case of skin contact

: Wash off immediately with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Use a mild soap if available. Wash clothing before reuse. Thoroughly clean shoes before reuse. Get medical attention immediately.

If swallowed

: Rinse mouth with water. Do NOT induce vomiting. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Get medical attention immediately.

If inhaled

: Remove to fresh air. Treat symptomatically. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.

Protection of first-aiders

: If potential for exposure exists refer to Section 8 for specific personal protective equipment.

Notes to physician

: Treat symptomatically.

Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

: See Section 11 for more detailed information on health effects and symptoms.

**Product AT USE DILUTION**

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In case of eye contact	: Rinse with plenty of water.
In case of skin contact	: Rinse with plenty of water.
If swallowed	: Rinse mouth. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.
If inhaled	: Get medical attention if symptoms occur.

## SECTION 5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

### Product AS SOLD

Suitable extinguishing media	: Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.
Unsuitable extinguishing media	: None known.
Specific hazards during fire fighting	: Not flammable or combustible.
Hazardous combustion products	: Decomposition products may include the following materials: Carbon oxides Nitrogen oxides (NOx) Sulfur oxides Oxides of phosphorus
Special protective equipment for fire-fighters	: Use personal protective equipment.
Specific extinguishing methods	: Fire residues and contaminated fire extinguishing water must be disposed of in accordance with local regulations. In the event of fire and/or explosion do not breathe fumes.

## SECTION 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

### Product AS SOLD

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures	: Ensure adequate ventilation. Keep people away from and upwind of spill/leak. Avoid inhalation, ingestion and contact with skin and eyes. When workers are facing concentrations above the exposure limit they must use appropriate certified respirators. Ensure clean-up is conducted by trained personnel only. Refer to protective measures listed in sections 7 and 8.
Environmental precautions	: Do not allow contact with soil, surface or ground water.
Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up	: Sweep up and shovel into suitable containers for disposal.

### Product AT USE DILUTION

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures	: Refer to protective measures listed in sections 7 and 8.
Environmental precautions	: No special environmental precautions required.
Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up	: Stop leak if safe to do so. Contain spillage, and then collect with non-combustible absorbent material, (e.g. sand, earth, diatomaceous earth, vermiculite) and place in container for disposal according to

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local / national regulations (see section 13). Flush away traces with water. For large spills, dike spilled material or otherwise contain material to ensure runoff does not reach a waterway.

### SECTION 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

#### Product AS SOLD

Advice on safe handling : Do not ingest. Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Do not breathe dust/ fume/ gas/ mist/ vapors/ spray. Use only with adequate ventilation. Wash hands thoroughly after handling. Mixing this product with acid or ammonia releases chlorine gas.

Conditions for safe storage : Keep out of reach of children. Store in suitable labeled containers.

Storage temperature : 0 °C to 50 °C

#### Product AT USE DILUTION

Advice on safe handling : Wash hands after handling. For personal protection see section 8.

Conditions for safe storage : Keep out of reach of children. Store in suitable labeled containers.

### SECTION 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

#### Product AS SOLD

##### Ingredients with workplace control parameters

Ingredients	CAS-No.	Form of exposure	Permissible concentration	Basis
chlorine	7782-50-5	TWA	0.5 ppm	ACGIH
		STEL	1 ppm	ACGIH
		Ceiling	0.5 ppm 1.45 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	NIOSH REL
		C	1 ppm 3 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	OSHA Z1
		potassium hydroxide	1310-58-3	Ceiling
		Ceiling	2 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	NIOSH REL

Engineering measures : Effective exhaust ventilation system. Maintain air concentrations below occupational exposure standards.

#### Personal protective equipment

Eye protection : Due to the form and packaging of the product, no protective equipment is needed under normal use conditions.

Hand protection : Due to the form and packaging of the product, no protective equipment is needed under normal use conditions.

Skin protection : Due to the form and packaging of the product, no protective equipment is needed under normal use conditions.

Respiratory protection : No personal respiratory protective equipment normally required.

Hygiene measures : Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Remove and wash contaminated clothing before re-use. Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling. Provide suitable facilities for quick drenching or flushing of the eyes

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and body in case of contact or splash hazard.

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Engineering measures : Good general ventilation should be sufficient to control worker exposure to airborne contaminants.

### Personal protective equipment

Eye protection : No special protective equipment required.

Hand protection : No special protective equipment required.

Skin protection : No special protective equipment required.

Respiratory protection : No personal respiratory protective equipment normally required.

## SECTION 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

	Product AS SOLD	Product AT USE DILUTION
Appearance	: solid	liquid
Color	: opaque, white	colorless
Odor	: Chlorine	odorless
pH	: 11.1 - 11.8, 1 %	10.79 - 10.91
Flash point	: Not applicable	
Odor Threshold	: No data available	
Melting point/freezing point	: No data available	
Initial boiling point and boiling range	: No data available	
Evaporation rate	: No data available	
Flammability (solid, gas)	: No data available	
Upper explosion limit	: No data available	
Lower explosion limit	: No data available	
Vapor pressure	: No data available	
Relative vapor density	: No data available	
Relative density	: No data available	
Water solubility	: soluble	
Solubility in other solvents	: No data available	
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	: No data available	
Autoignition temperature	: No data available	
Thermal decomposition	: No data available	
Viscosity, kinematic	: No data available	
Explosive properties	: No data available	
Oxidizing properties	: No data available	
Molecular weight	: No data available	
VOC	: No data available	

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### SECTION 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

#### Product AS SOLD

- Chemical stability : Stable under normal conditions.
- Possibility of hazardous reactions : Mixing this product with acid or ammonia releases chlorine gas.
- Conditions to avoid : None known.
- Incompatible materials : Acids  
Bases
- Hazardous decomposition products : Decomposition products may include the following materials:  
Carbon oxides  
Nitrogen oxides (NO<sub>x</sub>)  
Sulfur oxides  
Oxides of phosphorus

### SECTION 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

- Information on likely routes of exposure : Eye contact, Skin contact

#### Potential Health Effects

#### Product AS SOLD

- Eyes : Causes serious eye damage.
- Skin : Causes severe skin burns.
- Ingestion : Causes digestive tract burns.
- Inhalation : May cause nose, throat, and lung irritation.
- Chronic Exposure : Health injuries are not known or expected under normal use.

#### Product AT USE DILUTION

- Eyes : Health injuries are not known or expected under normal use.
- Skin : Health injuries are not known or expected under normal use.
- Ingestion : Health injuries are not known or expected under normal use.
- Inhalation : Health injuries are not known or expected under normal use.
- Chronic Exposure : Health injuries are not known or expected under normal use.

#### Experience with human exposure

#### Product AS SOLD

- Eye contact : Redness, Pain, Corrosion
- Skin contact : Redness, Pain, Corrosion
- Ingestion : Corrosion, Abdominal pain
- Inhalation : Respiratory irritation, Cough

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### Product AT USE DILUTION

Eye contact	: No symptoms known or expected.
Skin contact	: No symptoms known or expected.
Ingestion	: No symptoms known or expected.
Inhalation	: No symptoms known or expected.

### Toxicity

#### Product AS SOLD

##### Product

Acute oral toxicity	: Acute toxicity estimate : 2,938 mg/kg
Acute inhalation toxicity	: No data available
Acute dermal toxicity	: Acute toxicity estimate : > 5,000 mg/kg
Skin corrosion/irritation	: No data available
Serious eye damage/eye irritation	: No data available
Respiratory or skin sensitization	: No data available
Carcinogenicity	: No data available
Reproductive effects	: No data available
Germ cell mutagenicity	: No data available
Teratogenicity	: No data available
STOT-single exposure	: No data available
STOT-repeated exposure	: No data available
Aspiration toxicity	: No data available

## SECTION 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

#### Product AS SOLD

##### Ecotoxicity

Environmental Effects : Harmful to aquatic life.

##### Product

Toxicity to fish	: No data available
Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates	: No data available
Toxicity to algae	: No data available

##### Ingredients

Toxicity to fish	: Sodium Carbonate(soda) 96 h LC50 Lepomis macrochirus (Bluegill sunfish): 300 mg/l
	sodium metasilicate 96 h LC50 Fish: 210 mg/l
	Alcohol ethoxylate 96 h LC50: > 1 mg/l

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### Ingredients

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates : Sodium Carbonate(soda)  
48 h EC50 Ceriodaphnia (water flea): 213.5 mg/l

Sodium dichloro-s-triazinetrione dihydrate  
48 h EC50 Daphnia: 0.196 mg/l

### Persistence and degradability

No data available

### Bioaccumulative potential

No data available

### Mobility in soil

No data available

### Other adverse effects

No data available

## SECTION 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

### Product AS SOLD

Disposal methods : Do not contaminate ponds, waterways or ditches with chemical or used container. Where possible recycling is preferred to disposal or incineration. If recycling is not practicable, dispose of in compliance with local regulations. Dispose of wastes in an approved waste disposal facility.

Disposal considerations : Dispose of as unused product. Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste handling site for recycling or disposal. Do not re-use empty containers. Dispose of in accordance with local, state, and federal regulations.

RCRA - Resource Conservation and Recovery Authorization Act Hazardous waste : D002 (Corrosive)

### Product AT USE DILUTION

Disposal methods : Diluted product can be flushed to sanitary sewer.

Disposal considerations : Dispose of in accordance with local, state, and federal regulations.

## SECTION 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

### Product AS SOLD

The shipper/consignor/sender is responsible to ensure that the packaging, labeling, and markings are in compliance with the selected mode of transport.

### Land transport (DOT)

Not dangerous goods

### Sea transport (IMDG/IMO)

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Not dangerous goods

### SECTION 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

**Product AS SOLD**

**EPCRA - Emergency Planning and Community Right-to-Know**

**CERCLA Reportable Quantity**

Ingredients	CAS-No.	Component RQ (lbs)	Calculated product RQ (lbs)
potassium hydroxide	1310-58-3	1000	176991

**SARA 304 Extremely Hazardous Substances Reportable Quantity**

This material does not contain any components with a section 304 EHS RQ.

**SARA 311/312 Hazards** : Acute Health Hazard

**SARA 302** : No chemicals in this material are subject to the reporting requirements of SARA Title III, Section 302.

**SARA 313** : This material does not contain any chemical components with known CAS numbers that exceed the threshold (De Minimis) reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313.

**California Prop 65**

This product does not contain any chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer, birth, or any other reproductive defects.

**The ingredients of this product are reported in the following inventories:**

**Switzerland. New notified substances and declared preparations :**  
not determined

**United States TSCA Inventory :**  
On TSCA Inventory

**Canadian Domestic Substances List (DSL) :**  
This product contains one or several components listed in the Canadian NDLS.

**Australia Inventory of Chemical Substances (AICS) :**  
On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

**New Zealand. Inventory of Chemical Substances :**  
On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

**Japan. ENCS - Existing and New Chemical Substances Inventory :**  
not determined

**Japan. ISHL - Inventory of Chemical Substances (METI) :**  
not determined

**Korea. Korean Existing Chemicals Inventory (KECI) :**  
not determined

**Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances (PICCS) :**  
not determined

**China. Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China (IECSC) :**

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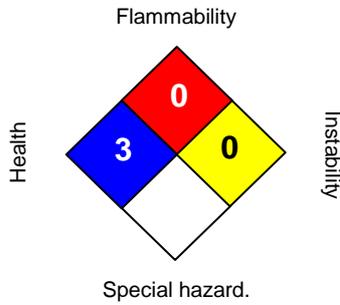
## APEX POWER

not determined

### SECTION 16. OTHER INFORMATION

#### Product AS SOLD

##### NFPA:



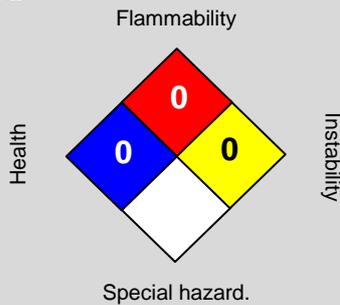
##### HMIS III:

<b>HEALTH</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>FLAMMABILITY</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>PHYSICAL HAZARD</b>	<b>0</b>

0 = not significant, 1 = Slight,  
2 = Moderate, 3 = High  
4 = Extreme, \* = Chronic

#### Product AT USE DILUTION

##### NFPA:



##### HMIS III:

<b>HEALTH</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>FLAMMABILITY</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>PHYSICAL HAZARD</b>	<b>0</b>

0 = not significant, 1 = Slight,  
2 = Moderate, 3 = High  
4 = Extreme, \* = Chronic

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Prepared by : Regulatory Affairs

REVISED INFORMATION: Significant changes to regulatory or health information for this revision is indicated by a bar in the left-hand margin of the SDS.

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